



**Зоопланктон прибрежных участков
разнотипных водохранилищ аридной
зоны: влияние уровня режима и
метеорологических условий**

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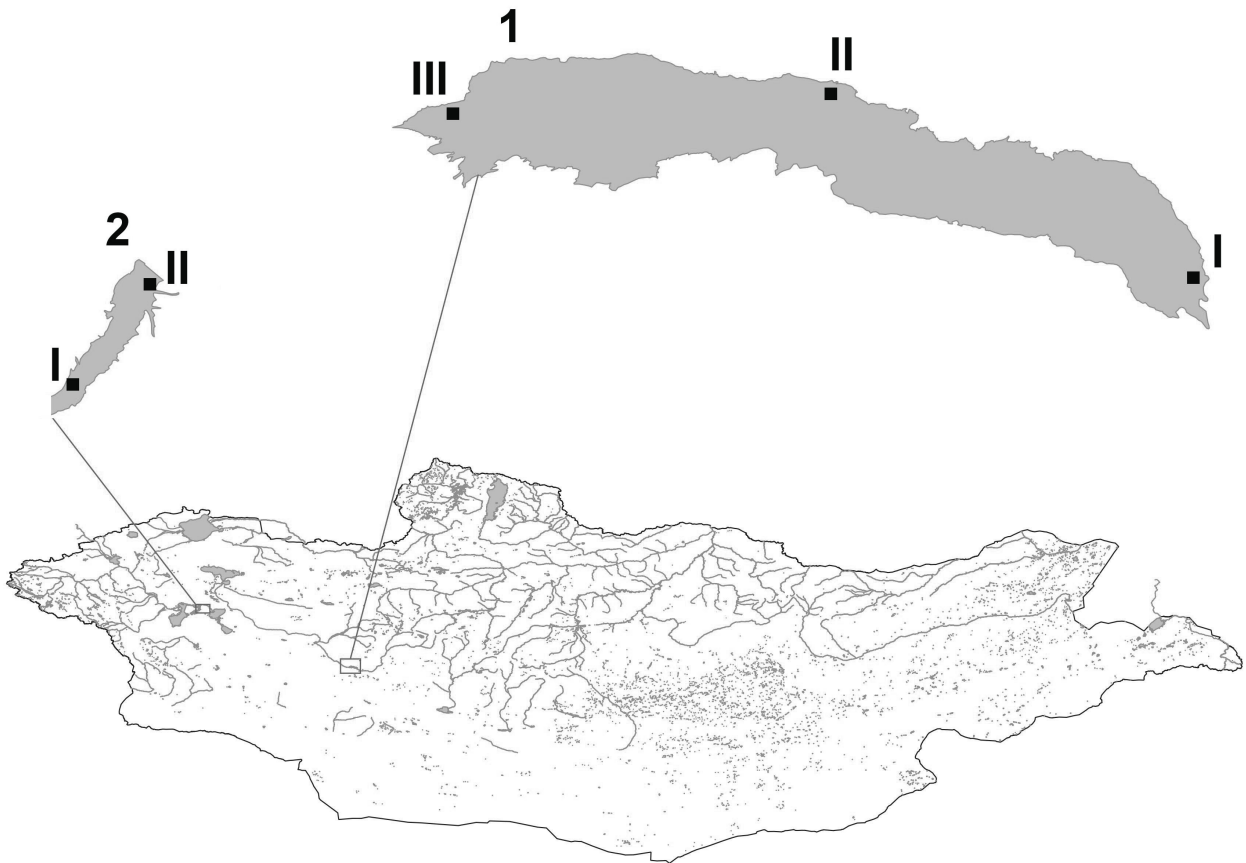
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1. (1) (2) I-III -

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(N 46,695923°; E 96,672535°)

(N 48,325346°; E 92,806940°),

2010 . (. 1).

2011 2016 ., -

2012, 2015 2017 .

2017 .

($p < 0.05$, ANOVA),

($p < 0.05$).

2010–2017 .

()

– 2013–2015 2017 .

() (. 1).

Результаты

Тайширское водохранилище

2011, 2015 2016 ., -

– 2017 . (. 1).

2011–2013 ., 2014 .

2012

(=0.032) 2013 (0.026) ., 2015 . –

2011 (=0.031), 2012 (0.016),

– 2013 (0.013) ., 2016 . –

2011 (=0.039), 2012 (0.021), 2013 (0.017) .

– 2017 . – 2011 (=0.003),

2012 2013 (0.001) .

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
–	95.1	136.8	80.3	87.4	107.3	133.4	126.9	69.4
,	–	60.1	99.3	46.9	73.6	84.8	78.4	103.4
–	87.8	119.4	79.1	81.1	99.4	121.9	119.2	64.2
	0.0	5.8	2.8	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.7
	10.4	9.9	12.5	12.7	10.2	10.8	9.1	13.8
–	18.3	17.5	18.9	17.3	16.9	16.5	17.6	20.2
o ,	20.1	18.8	18.6	18.2	21.3	20.5	21.0	22.4
	15.2	17.2	16.1	17.1	16.2	18.1	18.0	17.2
–	12.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.2	16.0
	1683.9	1694.1	1697.4	1697.6	1699.4	1697.7	1699.1	1700.8
	1687.5	1696.0	1698.6	1698.3	1700.2	1697.6	1703.2	1701.3
	1691.0	1700.0	1698.4	1698.8	1701.1	1698.0	1704.6	1701.1
	1693.3	1701.6	1699.0	1699.7	1701.3	1699.0	1704.5	1700.7
,	–	1688.9	1697.9	1698.3	1698.6	1700.5	1698.1	1702.9
	9.4	7.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	5.3	–0.2
–	3.1	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.8	–0.1
	4.0	8.3	–2.6	0.7	1.6	–2.3	5.5	–3.8

1. (,) ()

– , - Rotifera Cladocera Copepoda.

(. 2), (=0.002 0.0005).

2016 ., 2015 . (=0.045). Copepoda 2012 2015 . (=0.043),

6 15, (=0.013), 2016 . (=0.021).

(. 3). 0.32 87 . / ³ (. 4).

		, °	, /
I	2010	16.8	110.0
	2011	19.2	101.0
	2012	20.1	148.0
	2013	21.6	141.0
	2014	16.8	165.0
	2015	17.1	140.0
	2016	18.3	190.0
	2017	16.0	155.0
	M±SD	18.2±1.9	143.8±28.6
Cv	10.6	19.9	
II	2010	20.4	137.0
	2011	21.1	154.0
	2012	22.4	211.5
	2013	21.5	221.0
	2014	19.2	265.0
	2015	18.8	272.0
	2016	18.8	198.0
	2017	16.2	210.0
	M±SD	19.8±2.0	208.6±47.2
Cv	9.9	22.6	
III	2010	19.6	180.0
	2011	21.0	194.0
	2012	19.8	200.0
	2013	19.5	239.0
	2014	19.1	235.0
	2015	18.1	266.0
	2016	17.3	195.0
	2017	18.1	250.0
	M±SD	19.1±1.2	219.9±31.4
Cv	6.2	14.3	
IV	2010	18.9±1.9	142.3±35.3
	2011	20.4±1.1	149.7±46.7
	2012	20.8±1.4	186.5±33.8
	2013	20.9±1.2	200.3±52.2
	2014	18.4±1.4	221.7±51.3
	2015	18.0±0.9	226.0±74.5
	2016	18.1±0.8	194.3±4.0
	2017	16.8±1.2	205.0±47.7

2.

).

: I –

, II –

, III –

IV –

Copepoda –
Cladocera –

Copepoda 2016 .
2010 (=0.043),

	Rotifera	Copepoda	Cladocera		
I	2010	10	0	0	10
	2011	5	0	1	7
	2012	9	1	1	11
	2013	9	2	4	15
	2014	7	1	6	14
	2015	11	0	0	11
	2016	6	4	5	15
	2017	5	2	3	10
	M±SD	7.8±2.3	1.3±1.4	2.5±2.3	11.6±2.8
	Cv	29.9	111.1	93.2	24.3
II	2010	6	0	0	6
	2011	7	2	1	10
	2012	4	4	2	10
	2013	6	1	3	10
	2014	7	2	6	15
	2015	10	0	4	14
	2016	6	3	5	14
	2017	8	2	4	14
	M±SD	6.8±1.8	1.8±1.4	3.1±2.0	11.6±3.1
	Cv	26.0	79.4	65.0	26.8
III	2010	8	3	2	13
	2011	8	1	0	9
	2012	2	5	2	9
	2013	5	4	2	11
	2014	7	3	1	10
	2015	4	2	2	8
	2016	8	0	2	10
	2017	11	3	1	15
	M±SD	6.6±2.8	2.6±1.6	1.5±0.8	10.6±2.3
	Cv	42.6	60.9	50.4	21.9
IV	2010	8.0±2.0	1.0±1.7	0.7±1.2	9.7±3.5
	2011	6.7±1.5	1.0±1.0	0.7±0.6	8.7±1.5
	2012	5.0±3.6	3.3±2.1	1.7±0.6	10.0±1.0
	2013	6.7±2.1	2.3±1.5	3.0±1.0	12.0±2.6
	2014	7.0±0.0	2.0±1.0	4.3±2.9	13.0±2.6
	2015	8.3±3.8	0.7±1.2	2.0±2.0	11.0±3.0
	2016	6.7±1.2	2.3±2.1	4.0±1.7	13.0±2.6
	2017	8.0±3.0	2.3±0.6	2.7±1.5	13.0±2.6

3. : I – , II – (), III –

	Rot	Cop	Clad	Rot	Cop	Clad
2010	83.4	3.2	0.4	87.0	0.034	0.025
2011	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.000	0.000
2012	0.1	2.0	0.5	2.5	0.000	0.045
2013	1.0	1.9	0.9	3.7	0.001	0.006
2014	6.1	1.0	0.5	7.7	0.003	0.004
2015	0.2	2.1	0.1	2.4	0.000	0.004
2016	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.000	0.003
2017	20.1	0.8	0.0	20.9	0.196	0.002
M±SD	13.9±28.9	1.4±1.1	0.3±0.3	15.7±29.5	0.029±0.068	0.011±0.016
Cv	207.1	74.9	83.4	188.2	232.5	142.2
2010	29.3±46.9	1.1±1.8	0.1±0.2	30.5±48.9	0.017±0.017	0.008±0.014
2011	1.4±0.9	0.3±0.5	0.4±0.6	2.1±1.7	0.003±0.002	0.003±0.005
2012	1.0±1.1	1.2±0.9	1.4±1.9	3.5±3.1	0.001±0.001	0.092±0.122
2013	3.4±3.7	2.5±0.7	2.1±1.2	8.1±4.8	0.007±0.008	0.017±0.009
2014	4.2±1.9	0.6±0.4	2.3±2.8	7.1±3.2	0.008±0.006	0.256±0.383
2015	3.2±3.0	1.5±1.2	0.1±0.1	4.8±3.4	0.004±0.004	0.003±0.003
2016	3.9±5.5	4.0±3.6	11.1±9.9	18.9±15.6	0.006±0.009	0.494±0.469
2017	12.3±8.2	1.8±1.5	0.3±0.4	14.4±8.4	0.104±0.088	0.006±0.007

4. : I – , II – , III – , IV –
 Rot – Rotifera, Cop – Copepoda, Clad – Cladocera.

2010 2015 ., —
 2014 . 2010 , -
 (=0.018), 2011 (=0.028), 2012 (=0.045), 2013 , -
 (=0.035), 2015 (=0.017) 2017 (=0.019) . (. 5), -
 -

	H_{N^*} /	H_{B^*} /	N_{Clad}/N_{Cop}	B_{Crust}/B_{Rot}	w , /		
I	2010	3.12	2.01	—	0.00	—	0.0031
	2011	1.49	1.15	0.50	0.03	5.0	0.0018
	2012	3.18	1.97	0.08	2.26	13.5	0.0027
	2013	3.05	2.76	1.23	2.21	4.5	0.0039
	2014	3.17	0.36	14.67	126.62	1.9	0.0711
	2015	1.40	0.87	0.00	0.02	—	0.0021
	2016	3.22	2.14	1.73	60.23	1.3	0.0339
	2017	2.71	1.50	0.10	0.25	5.0	0.0049
	M±SD	2.67±0.77	1.60±0.78	2.29±5.04	23.95±46.42	5.2±4.4	0.015±0.025
	Cv	28.9	48.6	204.7	193.8	83.7	161.7
II	2010	1.99	0.77	—	0.00	—	0.0036
	2011	1.98	1.54	1.17	2.51	4.0	0.0042
	2012	2.19	0.72	3.04	101.22	5.0	0.0361
	2013	2.46	2.04	0.76	7.17	4.5	0.0045
	2014	2.90	1.17	3.08	4.99	4.0	0.0238
	2015	2.98	2.97	0.06	2.40	12.5	0.0014
	2016	2.35	1.63	4.57	606.74	1.5	0.0463
	2017	2.85	1.67	0.23	0.27	4.0	0.0071
	M±SD	2.46±0.41	1.56±0.73	1.61±1.72	90.66±211.36	5.1±3.5	0.016±0.017
	Cv	16.5	46.6	93.5	233.1	68.2	109.0
III	2010	0.60	2.02	0.12	1.06	1.6	0.0008
	2011	3.14	1.92	0.00	1.99	4.0	0.0030
	2012	1.90	1.60	0.24	3061.25	0.3	0.0243
	2013	2.45	2.84	0.46	10.02	0.8	0.0042
	2014	2.22	2.63	0.49	4.51	2.6	0.0019
	2015	2.01	2.39	0.05	298.79	2.0	0.0064
	2016	2.86	1.76	1.77	7.55	10.7	0.0035
	2017	1.50	0.71	0.03	0.06	11.0	0.0100
	M±SD	2.08±0.80	1.98±0.67	0.39±0.59	423.15±1070.93	4.1±4.3	0.007±0.008
	Cv	38.2	33.9	148.8	253.1	104.0	112.9
IV	2010	1.90±1.26	1.60±0.72	0.04±0.07	0.35±0.61	1.60±0.00	0.002±0.0015
	2011	2.20±0.84	1.54±0.38	0.56±0.59	1.51±1.31	4.33±0.58	0.003±0.0012
	2012	2.42±0.67	1.43±0.64	1.12±1.67	1054.91±1738.24	6.26±6.70	0.021±0.0169
	2013	2.65±0.34	2.55±0.44	0.82±0.39	6.47±3.95	3.28±2.12	0.004±0.0003
	2014	2.76±0.49	1.39±1.15	6.08±7.55	45.38±70.36	2.85±1.05	0.032±0.0354
	2015	2.13±0.80	2.08±1.08	0.04±0.03	100.41±171.81	7.25±7.42	0.003±0.0027
	2016	2.81±0.44	1.84±0.27	2.69±1.63	224.84±331.78	4.50±5.34	0.028±0.0220
	2017	2.35±0.74	1.29±0.52	0.12±0.10	0.19±0.11	6.67±3.79	0.007±0.0025

5.

(N_{Clad}/N_{Cop}) , (H_N) , (H_B) ,
 (w) , (B_{Crust}/B_{Rot}) , ()

: I -

, II -

, III -

IV -

2017 2010 ., (. 5). 2010–2012 . -
 - 2012 . (, 1980) - . 2014 . , 2013, 2015 2017 . -
 , 2012 2013 . (=0.036), 2011 (=0.039), 2013 (=0.046) 2010
 - (=0.041) . 2015
 , 2016 2017 . -

2011–2013 2017 ., **Дургунское водохранилище**
 - 2012, 2013 2015 . (. 5).

2010, 2013 2014 . 2015 . () (. 2.3) (. 6). -
 , 2011, 2012 , -
 2015–2017 . - 2015 2017 . (. 6). -
 , - 2017 ., - 2014 . -
 , - (-
 2012 . -), 0.1 , -
 , 0.05 , - 0.12 (. 6). -

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2017	
-	36.5	37.7	42.6	68.3	31.2	
,	-	27.6	20.0	21.0	48.6	20.0
	-	35.9	26.2	30.1	65.1	30.9
	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.7	9.8	
-	13.7	13.9	11.5	15.3	17.1	
	22.3	18.8	19.4	18.7	23.3	
o ,	23.2	22.2	22.8	24.4	24.9	
	18.2	20.0	19.2	21.0	19.5	
-	16.8	16.4	16.0	17.4	18.9	
	1159.1	1159.2	1159.4	1159.0	1159.1	
	1159.0	1159.1	1159.1	1158.9	1159.0	
	1159.6	1159.1	1159.1	1158.8	1159.1	
	1158.9	1159.2	1159.1	1159.0	1159.2	
-	1159.1	1159.2	1159.2	1158.9	1159.1	
,	0.19	0.07	0.24	0.09	-0.09	
-	-0.06	-0.02	-0.08	-0.13	0.03	
	-0.08	0.01	0.01	-0.25	-0.28	

6. (,). ()

2013–2015 . , 2017 . 10.5
 (. 7). - 30.5 . / ³ (. 9).
 -
 2014 ., - 2017 ., -
 - (1.6).
 2014 (=0.014) 2015 (=0.029) . - 2017 .,
 - 2013 .,
 (. 7), -
 :
 2013 . 2014 (=0.013),
 2015 (0.000001), 2017 (0.00002) ., 2014 . -
 2015 (=0.000001) 2017
 (0.00001) ., 2015 . 2015 .,
 2013 (=0.005), 2014 (=0.0006) 2017
 2017 . (=0.00002). (=0.0007) .;
 -
 11 30, , 2013 2014 . (=0.012), 2013
 - 2017 . (=0.017).
 (. 8).
 -
 - 2014 .,
 - 2013
 (=0.027), 2015 (=0.007) 2017 (=0.010) .
 Copepoda
 2013 .,
 2014 (=0.007), 2015 (=0.007) 2017
 (=0.016) . 2013 . - 2013 .
 Cladocera Copepoda Cladocera
 2014 (=0.011 0.011) 2015 (=0.009 0.026) . -

		, ^o	, /
I	2013	18.5	227.0
	2014	21.5	230.0
	2015	20	171.0
	2017	17.4	199.4
	M±SD	19.4±1.8	206.9±27.6
	Cv	0.08	10.9
II	2013	20	226.0
	2014	22.9	233.0
	2015	22.6	172.0
	2017	17.4	199.5
	M±SD	20.7±2.6	207.6±27.8
	Cv	0.08	10.9
III	2013	19.3±1.1	226.5±0.7
	2014	22.2±1.0	231.5±2.1
	2015	21.3±1.8	171.5±0.7
	2017	17.4±0.0	199.5±0.1

7.) ()
 : I - , II - , III - .

		Rotifera	Copepoda	Cladocera	
I	2013	12	3	13	28
	2014	7	0	4	11
	2015	10	0	1	11
	2017	16	0	6	22
	M±SD	11.3±3.8	0.8±1.5	6.0±5.1	18.0±8.4
	Cv	33.6	200.0	85.0	46.9
II	2013	17	2	11	30
	2014	11	0	3	14
	2015	16	0	5	21
	2017	12	1	9	22
	M±SD	14.0±2.9	0.8±1.0	7.0±3.7	21.8±6.6
	Cv	21.0	127.7	52.2	30.1
III	2013	14.5±3.5	2.5±0.7	12.0±1.4	29.0±1.4
	2014	9.0±2.8	0.0±0.0	3.5±0.7	12.5±2.1
	2015	13.0±4.2	0.0±0.0	3.0±2.8	16.0±7.1
	2017	14.0±2.8	0.5±0.7	7.5±2.1	22.0±0.0

8.

: I –

, II –

, III –

- 2015 2017 ., - 2014 .,

2015 2017 . (. 10).

Copepoda

2015 .
2013

(=0.026) 2017 (=0.031)

Lecane (onostyla) quadridentata (Henningsen) (2013), *Brachionus angularis* Gosse (2014, 2015), *Polyarthra vulgaris* (Schrank) (2015), *Cyclopoida* (2013, 2014, 2017), *Bosmina (B.) longirostris* (2013, 2014).

Trichocerca pusilla

(Lauterborn) (2013), *Keratella cochlearis* (2014), *Testudinella patina* (Herm.) (2015), *Ploesoma truncatum* (Levander) (2015), *Cyclopoida* (2013, 2014, 2017), *Bosmina (B.) longirostris* (2013), *Acroperus harpae* (Baird) (2017).

(. 10).

2015 2017 .

(=0.041).

0.01 0.243 / ³,

Cladocera

(. 9).

Bosmina (B.) longirostris (2013, 2014, 2017), *Campocercus uncinatus* Smirnov (2013), *Pleuroxus truncatus* (Müller) (2013), *Scapholeberis mucronata* (O.F. Müller) (2013), *Daphnia* (2014), *Eurycerus (Eurycerus) lammelatus* (O.F. Müller) (2014), *Ceriodaphnia affinis* Lilljeborg (2017), *Cyclopoida* (2015), *Alonella nana* (Baird) (2015), *Brachionus angularis* (2015), *Polyarthra vulgaris* (2015), *Asplanchna brightwelli* (2017).

Lecane

(*Monostyla*) *crenata* (Harring) (2015), *Cyclopoida* (2014), *Campocercus uncinatus* (2013), *Ceriodaphnia reticulata* (Jurine) (2013, 2014),

Rotifera

	Rot	Cop	Clad	Rot	Cop	Clad
2013	11.6	4.6	14.3	30.5	0.013	0.206
2014	5.1	10.1	8.4	23.6	0.002	0.084
2015	16.5	1.0	0.3	17.8	0.007	0.002
2017	5.1	3.2	2.5	10.7	0.014	0.021
M±SD	9.6±5.5	4.7±3.9	6.3±6.3	20.7±8.4	0.009±0.005	0.078±0.092
Cv	57.8	82.3	99.5	40.8	59.9	117.7
2013	9.0	3.9	3.1	16.0	0.006	0.050
2014	4.1	7.4	1.3	12.8	0.005	0.010
2015	19.0	3.3	3.3	25.5	0.018	0.035
2017	5.2	2.3	3.0	10.5	0.010	0.051
M±SD	9.3±6.8	4.2±2.2	2.6±0.9	16.2±6.6	0.010±0.006	0.036±0.019
Cv	72.6	52.7	35.3	40.9	61.8	52.1
2013	10.3±1.8	4.3±0.5	8.7±7.9	23.3±10.3	0.009±0.005	0.128±0.110
2014	4.6±0.7	8.8±1.9	4.8±5.0	18.2±7.7	0.004±0.002	0.047±0.053
2015	17.8±1.8	2.1±1.6	1.8±2.1	21.6±5.5	0.013±0.008	0.018±0.024
2017	5.2±0.1	2.7±0.6	2.7±0.4	10.6±0.2	0.012±0.003	0.036±0.021

9.

: I – , II – , III –

Rot – Rotifera, Cop – Copepoda, Clad – Cladocera.

	H_N , /	H_B , /	N_{Clad}/N_{Cop}	B_{Crust}/B_{Rot}	w , /		
I	2013	3.29	2.63	3.09	18.17	1.9	0.0079
	2014	2.53	2.06	0.83	42.48	8.8	0.0042
	2015	2.44	2.85	0.25	0.40	20.0	0.0006
	2017	2.83	1.86	0.77	1.81	4.4	0.0037
	M±SD	2.77±0.38	2.35±0.46	1.23±1.26	15.71±19.58	8.8±8.0	0.0041±0.0030
	Cv	13.9	19.8	102.3	124.6	91.2	73.2
II	2013	3.16	3.26	0.79	10.92	9.2	0.0044
	2014	2.84	2.81	0.17	3.79	8.3	0.0019
	2015	3.83	3.26	1.00	2.36	12.8	0.0024
	2017	3.50	2.00	1.29	5.83	2.4	0.0064
	M±SD	3.33±0.43	2.83±0.59	0.81±0.48	5.72±3.74	8.2±4.3	0.0038±0.0020
	Cv	12.8	20.9	58.5	65.4	52.9	54.4
III	2013	3.23±0.10	2.95±0.44	1.94±1.62	14.54±5.13	5.52±5.13	0.006±0.002
	2014	2.69±0.22	2.43±0.53	0.50±0.47	23.13±27.36	8.50±0.35	0.003±0.001
	2015	3.13±0.99	3.05±0.29	0.63±0.53	1.38±1.39	16.40±5.09	0.001±0.001
	2017	3.16±0.48	1.93±0.10	1.03±0.37	3.82±2.85	3.42±1.45	0.005±0.002

10.

(N_{Clad}/N_{Cop}) , (H_N) , (H_B) , (B_{Crust}/B_{Rot}) , (w)

: I – , II – , III –

Bosmina (B.) longirostris (2013, 2014), *Acroperus harpae* (2013, 2017).

N_{Clad}/N_{Cop} B_{Crust}/B_{Rot} 2013
2014
2015 2017

Обсуждение результатов

(. 10).

N_{Clad}/N_{Cop} B_{Crust}/B_{Rot}

2013 2017 , – 2014 . $(r=0.60)$, $(r=0.71)$,

$(r=0.71)$,

(. 10). $(r=0.94)$.

2015 . $(r=-0.52)$.

2013 ($=0.042$) 2017 ($=0.024$) , $(r=-0.82)$

(2015 .) $(r=0.74)$.

(. 10).

(
 $r=0.83$ 0.86), Rotifera ($r=0.83$ 0.74),
 Copepoda ($r=0.93$ 0.90) Cladocera ($r=0.89$
 0.79), Rotifera
 ($r=-0.86$)
 ($r=-0.76$).
 Copepoda ($r=0.86$)
 Cladocera
 ($r=0.89$ 0.79). –

–
 (

$r=-0.79$, -0.92 , -0.95 ;
 $r=-0.97$, -0.99 , -0.99).

–
 (

–
 ($r=0.74$ 0.71)
 ($r=0.74$ 0.95).

–
 ($r=0.99$), ($r=0.83$)
 ($r=0.87$).

–
 ($r=0.79$, 0.82) ($r=0.81$, 0.77)
 $r=0.99$, 0.98). ($r=0.79$),
 ($r=0.76$).

–
 (

0.54), ($r=0.42$ ($r=-0.85$, -0.82), ($r=-0.84$,
 0.49) Cladocera ($r=0.57$ 0.46), Copepoda ($r=0.43$ -0.82)
 -0.91), ($r=-0.78$,
 ($r=0.64$). ($r=0.54$) Cladocera Copepoda ($r=-0.86$) Cladocera ($r=-0.84$),
 Copepoda ($r=-0.76$).

–
 (

(

2010). ($r=0.76$), Copepoda
 ($r=0.81$ 0.83) Cladocera ($r=0.85$ 0.73),
 Rotifera ($r=-0.88$)
 ($r=-0.83$), Copepoda
 ($r=0.74$) Cladocera
 ($r=0.80$ 0.73)).

(, 1996)

$$\frac{B_{Crust}}{B_{Rot}} (r=0.43$$

$$r=0.76$$

$$r=0.78 -$$

$$r=0.57, 0.79 \quad 0.76).$$

(1958)

(1959)

Благодарности

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Заключение

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Zooplankton of the coastal areas of reservoirs of the arid zone: effects of level regime and meteorological conditions

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The interannual differences in the zooplankton of the coastal zone of two different types of reservoirs were analyzed, depending on the location along the longitudinal profile of water bodies, the amount of atmospheric precipitation, air temperature, the level and electrical conductivity of the water, and the morphometry of the water areas. The zooplankton of the coastal area of the large Tayshir Reservoir differed markedly along the longitudinal profile of the reservoir. In the upstream zone, the state of the zooplankton was estimated by totalling the effects from changes in water mineralization, in the supply of organic and nutrient substances brought by the river, in the surrounding landscape, and also the effects of the transfer of nutrients from the sediments to the water. In the middle zone, the following effects were taken into account: external intake of substances and diffusion of nutrients from bottom sediments. In the downstream zone these were: an increase in the amount of precipitation and water level that led to a dilution of water with already impoverished zooplankton content.

In the Durgun reservoir, which is short and narrow, the quantity and content of zooplankton in the coastal areas of the upstream and downstream zones were not much different: in the downstream zone the number of species was somewhat higher, as well as the proportion of Cladocera in the total biomass, and the values of Shannon diversity indices calculated for the numbers and the biomass. In general, in the Durgun reservoir, the quantitative characteristics and structure of zooplankton depended on the connection with the feeding eutrophic Har-Uls Lake, which was determined by the amount of precipitation. An increase in precipitation led to an increase in the number and biomass of rotifers. An increase in the water level of the reservoir associated with a reduction in the discharge of hydroelectric power stations and a general decrease in the amount of precipitation, when the littoral zone and floods were nearly entirely absent, was correlated with an increase in the numbers and biomass of Copepoda.

Keywords: zooplankton, reservoirs, coastal zone, arid zone, temperature, electrical conductivity, water level, amount of precipitation, air temperature.